UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): January 31, 2012

ASPEN TECHNOLOGY, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware0-2478604-2739697(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation)(Commission
File Number)(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

200 Wheeler Road, Burlington, MA (Address of principal executive offices)

01803 (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (781) 221-6400

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (*see* General Instruction A.2. below):

- o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On January 31, 2012, we issued a press release announcing financial results for the second quarter of fiscal 2012, ended December 31, 2011. The full text of the press release issued in connection with this announcement is attached as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information in this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No

The following exhibit relating to Item 2.02 shall be deemed to be furnished, and not filed:

99.1 Press release issued by Aspen Technology, Inc. on January 31, 2012.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

ASPEN TECHNOLOGY, INC.

Description

Date: January 31, 2012 By: /s/ Mark P. Sullivan

2

EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit No. | Description |
|-------------|---|
| 99.1 | Press release issued by Aspen Technology, Inc. on January 31, 2012. |
| | 3 |



Contacts:

Media Contact
David Grip
AspenTech
+1 781-221-5273
david.grip@aspentech.com

Investor Contact
Kori Doherty
ICR
+1 617-956-6730
kdoherty@icrinc.com

Aspen Technology Announces Financial Results for the Second Quarter Fiscal 2012

Burlington, Mass. — **January 31, 2012** — Aspen Technology, Inc. (NASDAQ: AZPN), a leading provider of software and services to the process industries, today announced financial results for its second quarter of fiscal 2012, ended December 31, 2011.

Mark Fusco, Chief Executive Officer of AspenTech, said, "We are pleased with the company's execution during the second quarter. While global economic conditions remain volatile, AspenTech delivered accelerated year-over-year growth in total license contract value for both the second quarter and first half of fiscal 2012 as compared to growth in the prior fiscal year periods." Fusco added, "We again met or exceeded our financial guidance across all key metrics for the second quarter, and we believe the company is well positioned to do the same relative to our full year objectives."

Second Quarter Fiscal 2012 and Recent Business Highlights

- The license portion of total contract value was \$1.36 billion for the second quarter of fiscal 2012, which increased 12.9% compared to the second quarter of fiscal 2011 and 4.1% sequentially.
- Total contract value was \$1.54 billion for the second quarter of fiscal 2012, including the value of bundled maintenance, which increased 17.9% compared to the second quarter of fiscal 2011 and 5.2% sequentially.
- Annual spend, which the company defines as the annualized value of all term license and maintenance revenue contracts at the end of the quarter, was approximately \$284 million at the end of the second quarter, representing an increase of approximately 12% on a year-over-year basis.

Summary of Second Quarter Fiscal Year 2012 Financial Results

AspenTech's total revenue of \$66.6 million increased 34% from \$49.8 million in the second quarter of the prior year.

- **Subscription and software revenue** was \$46.5 million in the second quarter of fiscal 2012, an increase from \$25.3 million in the second quarter of fiscal 2011 and \$31.9 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2012.
- **Services & other revenue** was \$20.1 million in the second quarter of fiscal 2012, compared to \$24.5 million in the second quarter of fiscal 2011 and \$19.3 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2012.

For the quarter ended December 31, 2011, AspenTech reported income from operations of \$7.0 million, compared to a loss from operations of \$9.3 million for the quarter ended December 31, 2010.

Net income was \$3.8 million for the quarter ended December 31, 2011, leading to net income per share of \$0.04, compared to a net loss per share of \$0.11 in the same period last fiscal year.

Non-GAAP income from operations, which adds back stock-based compensation expense and restructuring charges, was \$10.1 million for the second quarter of fiscal 2012, compared to a non-GAAP loss from operations of \$6.9 million in the same period last fiscal year. Non-GAAP net income was \$6.0 million, or \$0.06 per share, for the second quarter of fiscal 2012, an improvement compared to a non-GAAP net loss of \$8.0 million, or (\$0.09) per share, in the same period last fiscal year. A reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP results is included in the financial tables included in this press release.

Mark Sullivan, Chief Financial Officer of AspenTech, said "Revenue and profitability were well above our guidance for the second quarter due primarily to the timing of recognizing revenue associated with a few large contracts with longstanding customers." Sullivan added, "We continue to believe that growth in license total contract value and annual spend are more meaningful than reported revenue growth during the company's multi-year revenue model transition, and free cash flow generation is more meaningful than GAAP profitability. AspenTech delivered a strong performance across each of these areas during the second quarter, as well as for the first half of fiscal 2012."

AspenTech had a cash balance of \$143.3 million at December 31, 2011, a decrease of \$2.1 million from the end of the prior quarter. The company generated \$23.0 million in cash flow from operations and \$22.3 million in free cash flow after taking into consideration \$0.7 million in capital expenditures and capitalized software. During the quarter, the company also used \$11.1 million in cash to repurchase shares of common stock, and it reduced secured borrowings by \$14.6 million.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This press release contains "non-GAAP financial measures" under the rules of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Non-GAAP financial measures are not based on a comprehensive set of accounting rules or principles. This non-GAAP information supplements, and is not intended to represent a measure of performance in accordance with, disclosures required by generally accepted accounting principles, or GAAP. Non-GAAP financial measures should be

considered in addition to, not as a substitute for or superior to, financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP. A reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP results is included in the financial tables included in this press release.

Management considers both GAAP and non-GAAP financial results in managing AspenTech's business. As the result of adoption of new licensing models, management believes that, for the next few years, a number of AspenTech's performance indicators based on GAAP, including revenue, gross profit, operating income (loss) and net income (loss), will be of limited value in assessing AspenTech's performance, growth and financial condition. Accordingly, management instead is focusing on certain non-GAAP and other business metrics, including the non-GAAP metrics set forth in this press release, to track AspenTech's business performance. None of these non-GAAP metrics should be considered as an alternative to any measure of financial performance calculated in accordance with GAAP.

Conference Call and Webcast

AspenTech will host a conference call and webcast today, January 31, 2012, at 4:30 p.m. (Eastern Time), to discuss the company's financial results for the second quarter fiscal 2012 as well as the company's business outlook. The live dial-in number is (877) 245-0126, conference ID code 46505886. Interested parties may also listen to a live webcast of the call by logging on to the Investor Relations section of AspenTech's website, http://www.aspentech.com/corporate/investor.cfm, and clicking on the "webcast" link. A replay of the call will be archived on AspenTech's website and will also be available via telephone at (855) 859-2056 or (404) 537-3406, conference ID code 46505886, through February 7, 2012.

About AspenTech

AspenTech is a leading global provider of mission-critical process optimization software solutions, which are designed to manage and optimize plant and process design, operational performance, and supply chain planning. AspenTech's aspenONE® software and related services have been developed specifically for companies in the process industries, including energy, chemicals, pharmaceuticals, and engineering and construction. Customers use AspenTech's solutions to improve their competitiveness and profitability by increasing throughput and productivity, reducing operating costs, enhancing capital efficiency, and decreasing working capital requirements. To see how the world's leading process manufacturers rely on AspenTech to achieve their operational excellence goals, visit www.aspentech.com.

© 2012 Aspen Technology, Inc. AspenTech, aspenONE and the Aspen leaf logo are trademarks of Aspen Technology, Inc. All rights reserved. All other trademarks are property of their respective owners.

Forward-Looking Statements

The second paragraph of this press release contains forward-looking statements for purposes of the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Actual results may vary significantly from AspenTech's expectations based on a number of risks and uncertainties, including, without limitation: demand for, or usage of, our aspenONE software declines for any reason; AspenTech's failure to realize the anticipated financial (including cash flow) and operational benefits of the aspenONE subscription offering; unforeseen difficulties or uncertainties in the application of accounting standards; weaknesses in AspenTech's internal controls; and other risk factors described from time to time in AspenTech's periodic reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

AspenTech cannot guarantee any future results, levels of activity, performance, or achievements. AspenTech expressly disclaims any current intention to update forward-looking statements after the date of this press release.

Source: Aspen Technology, Inc.

ASPEN TECHNOLOGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited and in thousands, except per share data)

| | Three Mor Decem | | | Six Mont Decem | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|----|---------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
| Revenue: | 2011 | | 2010 | | 2011 | 2010 |
| Subscription and software | \$ 46,502 | \$ | 25,333 | \$ | 78,412 | \$ 44,300 |
| Services and other | 20,053 | | 24,475 | | 39,368 | 48,608 |
| Total revenue | 66,555 | | 49,808 | _ | 117,780 | 92,908 |
| Cost of revenue: | <u> </u> | | _ | | | |
| Subscription and software | 2,622 | | 1,972 | | 5,346 | 4,094 |
| Services and other | 10,303 | | 11,583 | | 21,400 | 22,709 |
| Total cost of revenue | 12,925 | | 13,555 | | 26,746 | 26,803 |
| Gross profit | 53,630 | | 36,253 | | 91,034 | 66,105 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | _ | | |
| Selling and marketing | 22,318 | | 19,954 | | 45,764 | 40,305 |
| Research and development | 12,767 | | 12,096 | | 26,536 | 24,671 |
| General and administrative | 11,490 | | 13,425 | | 27,377 | 29,982 |
| Restructuring charges | 14 | | 78 | | (59) | 155 |
| Total operating expenses | 46,589 | | 45,553 | | 99,618 | 95,113 |
| Income (loss) from operations | 7,041 | | (9,300) | | (8,584) | (29,008) |

| Interest income | | 2,034 | | 3,534 | | 4,265 | 7,236 |
|--|----------|--------------|----------|------------------|----|---------|----------------|
| Interest expense | | (1,015) | | (1,653) | | (2,107) | (2,897) |
| Other (expense) income, net | | (425) | | (735) | | (2,457) | 1,929 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | | 7,635 | | (8,154) | | (8,883) | (22,740) |
| Provision for (benefit from) income taxes | | 3,799 | | 2,115 | | (983) | 2,997 |
| Net income (loss) | \$ | 3,836 | \$ | (10,269) | \$ | (7,900) | \$ (25,737) |
| | | | | | | | |
| Net Income (loss) per common share: | | | <u> </u> | | | | |
| Net Income (loss) per common share: Basic | \$ | 0.04 | \$ | (0.11) | \$ | (0.08) | \$ (0.28) |
| ` ' ' | \$ \$ | 0.04 0.04 | \$ \$ | (0.11) (0.11) | \$ | , | \$ (0.28) |
| Basic | \$ \$ | | - | () | - | ` / | ` , |
| Basic Diluted | \$ \$ | | - | () | - | ` / | ` / |
| Basic Diluted Weighted average shares outstanding: | \$ \$ | 0.04 | - | (0.11) | - | (0.08) | (0.28) |

ASPEN TECHNOLOGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited and in thousands, except share data)

| | | December 31, 2011 | | June 30, 2011 |
|--|----|----------------------|----|------------------|
| ASSETS | | | | |
| Current assets: | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 143,255 | \$ | 149,985 |
| Accounts receivable, net | | 35,880 | | 27,866 |
| Current portion of installments receivable, net | | 37,348 | | 38,703 |
| Current portion of collateralized receivables, net | | 8,631 | | 15,748 |
| Unbilled services | | 423 | | 2,319 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | | 8,656 | | 10,819 |
| Prepaid income taxes | | 1,124 | | 1,151 |
| Deferred income taxes- current | | 7,349 | | 7,272 |
| Total current assets | | 242,666 | | 253,863 |
| Non-current installments receivable, net | | 33,327 | - | 47,773 |
| Non-current collateralized receivables, net | | 4,403 | | 9,291 |
| Property, equipment and leasehold improvements, net | | 5,885 | | 6,730 |
| Computer software development costs, net | | 2,255 | | 2,813 |
| Goodwill | | 17,903 | | 18,624 |
| Deferred income taxes- non-current | | 71,264 | | 69,242 |
| Other non-current assets | | 4,850 | | 3,639 |
| Total assets | \$ | 382,553 | \$ | 411,975 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | | | |
| Current liabilities: | | | | |
| Current portion of secured borrowings | \$ | 12,568 | \$ | 15,756 |
| Accounts payable | | 3,326 | | 2,099 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | | 46,298 | | 64,467 |
| Income taxes payable | | 1,777 | | 672 |
| Deferred revenue | | 99,633 | | 90,681 |
| Total current liabilities | | 163,602 | | 173,675 |
| Long-term secured borrowings | | 5,062 | | 9,157 |
| Long-term deferred revenue | | 44,597 | | 38,262 |
| Other non-current liabilities | | 31,166 | | 33,078 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | | | |
| Series D redeemable convertible preferred stock, \$0.10 par value— | | | | |
| Authorized— 3,636 shares at December 31, 2011 and June 30, 2011 | | | | |
| Issued and outstanding— none at December 31, 2011 and June 30, 2011 | | _ | | _ |
| Stockholders' equity: | | | | |
| Common stock, \$0.10 par value— Authorized—210,000,000 shares | | | | |
| Issued— 95,704,821 shares at December 31, 2011 and 94,939,400 shares at June 30, 2011 | | | | |
| Outstanding— 93,774,496 shares at December 31, 2011 and 94,238,370 shares at June 30, 2011 | | 9,570 | | 9,494 |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 540,036 | | 530,996 |
| Accumulated deficit | | (389,171) | | (381,271) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | | 8,462 | | 9,115 |
| Treasury stock, at cost—1,930,325 shares of common stock at December 31, 2011 and 701,030 at June 30, 2011 | | (30,771) | | (10,531) |
| Total stockholders' equity | | | | |
| | ď | 138,126 | ¢ | 157,803 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 382,553 | \$ | 411,975 |

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | Six Months E December | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|----|--------------------------|----|----------|----|----------|
| | | 2011 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2010 |
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | | | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) | \$ | 3,836 | \$ | (10,269) | \$ | (7,900) | \$ | (25,737) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating | | | | | | | | |
| activities: | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 1,281 | | 1,239 | | 2,693 | | 2,600 |
| Net foreign currency (gain) loss | | (57) | | 531 | | 1,218 | | (1,648) |
| Stock-based compensation | | 3,071 | | 2,345 | | 6,779 | | 5,042 |
| Deferred income taxes | | 3,044 | | 28 | | (2,310) | | 74 |
| Provision for bad debts | | (553) | | (620) | | (403) | | 97 |
| Other non-cash activities | | _ | | 415 | | 13 | | 415 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts receivable | | (13,662) | | (2,232) | | (8,068) | | 3,009 |
| Unbilled services | | 1,294 | | 917 | | 1,905 | | 630 |
| Prepaid expenses, prepaid income taxes, and other assets | | (419) | | 1,354 | | 768 | | 6,145 |
| Installments and collateralized receivables | | 18,399 | | 18,238 | | 26,728 | | 30,139 |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses, income taxes payable and other | | | | | | | | |
| liabilities | | (1,694) | | 1,842 | | (8,592) | | (14,596) |
| Deferred revenue | | 8,467 | | 1,037 | | 15,449 | | 15,043 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | | 23,007 | | 14,825 | | 28,280 | | 21,213 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: | | | | | | | | _ |
| Purchase of property, equipment and leasehold improvements | | (536) | | (1,288) | | (922) | | (1,876) |
| Capitalized computer software development costs | | (192) | | (204) | | (392) | | (380) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | | (728) | | (1,492) | | (1,314) | | (2,256) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | | | , | | | | |
| Exercise of stock options and warrants | | 1,874 | | 3,283 | | 4,106 | | 3,420 |
| Proceeds from secured borrowings | | 3,574 | | 576 | | 4,982 | | 2,500 |
| Repayments of secured borrowings | | (18,188) | | (6,900) | | (20,420) | | (16,241) |
| Repurchases of common stock | | (11,068) | | (1,242) | | (20,240) | | (1,242) |
| Payment of tax withholding obligations related to restricted stock | | (582) | | (202) | | (1,769) | | (998) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | | (24,390) | | (4,485) | | (33,341) | | (12,561) |
| Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | | 10 | | (367) | | (355) | | 301 |
| (Decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents | | (2,101) | | 8,481 | | (6,730) | | 6,697 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | | 145,356 | | 123,161 | | 149,985 | | 124,945 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ | 143,255 | \$ | 131,642 | \$ | 143,255 | \$ | 131,642 |
| | <u> </u> | | Ė | | ÷ | | ÷ | |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: | | | | | | | | |
| Interest paid | \$ | 1,015 | \$ | 1,490 | \$ | 2,107 | \$ | 3,071 |
| Income tax (refunded) paid, net | Ψ | (293) | Ψ | 1,535 | Ψ | 338 | Ψ | (4,961) |
| meome an (retained) paid, net | | (233) | | 1,000 | | 550 | | (3,501) |

ASPEN TECHNOLOGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES GAAP Results Reconciled to Non-GAAP Results

The following table reflects selected Aspen Technology GAAP results reconciled to non-GAAP results. (Unaudited and in thousands, except per share data)

| | Three Moi Decem | ded | | onths Ended ember 31, | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----|----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----|----------|
| | 2011 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2010 |
| <u>Total expenses</u> | | | | | | | |
| GAAP total expenses (a) | \$ 59,514 | \$ | 59,108 | \$ | 126,364 | \$ | 121,916 |
| Less: | | | | | | | |
| Stock-based compensation (b) | (3,071) | | (2,345) | | (6,779) | | (5,042) |
| Restructuring charges | (14) | | (78) | | 59 | | (155) |
| Non-GAAP total expenses | \$ 56,429 | \$ | 56,685 | \$ | 119,644 | \$ | 116,719 |
| | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | , | | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | , |
| Income (loss) from operations | | | | | | | |
| GAAP income (loss) from operations | \$ 7,041 | \$ | (9,300) | \$ | (8,584) | \$ | (29,008) |
| Plus: | | | | | | | |
| Stock-based compensation (b) | 3,071 | | 2,345 | | 6,779 | | 5,042 |
| Restructuring charges | 14 | | 78 | | (59) | | 155 |
| Non-GAAP income (loss) from operations | \$ 10,126 | \$ | (6,877) | \$ | (1,864) | \$ | (23,811) |
| | <u> </u> | | (, , | • | (, , | | (, , |
| Net income (loss) | | | | | | | |
| GAAP net income (loss) | \$ 3,836 | \$ | (10,269) | \$ | (7,900) | \$ | (25,737) |
| Plus: | | | | | | | |
| Stock-based compensation (b) | 3,071 | | 2,345 | | 6,779 | | 5,042 |
| Restructuring charges | 14 | | 78 | | (59) | | 155 |
| Less. | | | | | . , | | |

| Income tax effect on Non-GAAP items | (941) | | (118) | | (118) | | (941) (118) | | (1,970) | (208) |
|--|-------------|----|---------|----|---------|----------------|-------------|--|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-GAAP net income (loss) | \$ 5,980 | \$ | (7,964) | \$ | (3,150) | \$ (20,748) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Diluted income (loss) per share</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| GAAP diluted income (loss) per share | \$ 0.04 | \$ | (0.11) | \$ | (80.0) | \$ (0.28) | | | | |
| Plus: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock-based compensation (b) | 0.03 | | 0.02 | | 0.07 | 0.06 | | | | |
| Restructuring charges | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | (0.00) | 0.00 | | | | |
| Less: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Income tax effect on Non-GAAP items (c) | (0.01) | | (0.00) | | (0.02) | (0.00) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-GAAP diluted income (loss) per share | \$ 0.06 | \$ | (0.09) | \$ | (0.03) | \$ (0.22) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shares used in computing diluted income (loss) per share | 96,267 | | 93,252 | | 93,983 | 92,968 | | | | |

(a) GAAP total expenses

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | | Six Mont Decem | ths Ended iber 31, | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|--|
| | 2011 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | 2010 | |
| Total costs of revenue | \$ | 12,925 | \$ | 13,555 | \$ | 26,746 | \$ | 26,803 | |
| Total operating expenses | | 46,589 | | 45,553 | | 99,618 | | 95,113 | |
| GAAP total expenses | \$ | 59,514 | \$ | 59,108 | \$ | 126,364 | \$ | 121,916 | |

(b) Stock-based compensation expense was as follows:

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | | led | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| | | 2011 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2010 |
| Cost of service and other | \$ | 314 | \$ | 233 | \$ | 617 | \$ | 486 |
| Selling and marketing | | 1,229 | | 907 | | 2,399 | | 1,803 |
| Research and development | | 353 | | 287 | | 701 | | 576 |
| General and administrative | | 1,175 | | 918 | | 3,062 | | 2,177 |
| Total stock-based compensation | \$ | 3,071 | \$ | 2,345 | \$ | 6,779 | \$ | 5,042 |

⁽c) The income tax effect on Non-GAAP items is calculated utilizing our estimated effective tax rate. During the three and six months ended December 31, 2010, we had a U.S. valuation allowance in place which resulted in a minimal income tax adjustment.